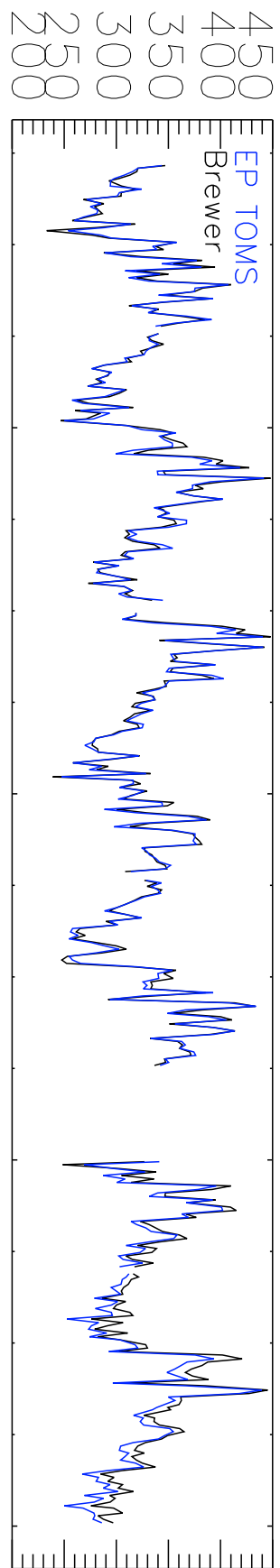


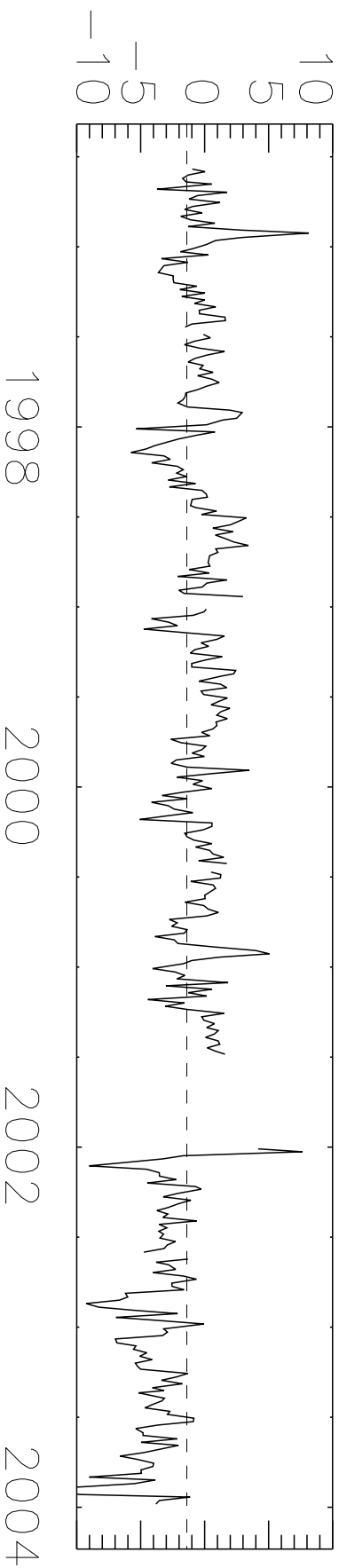
Belsk, Poland

ID: 68 Lat: 51.84 Lon: 20.79

Dobson Units



% Difference



% Difference

