

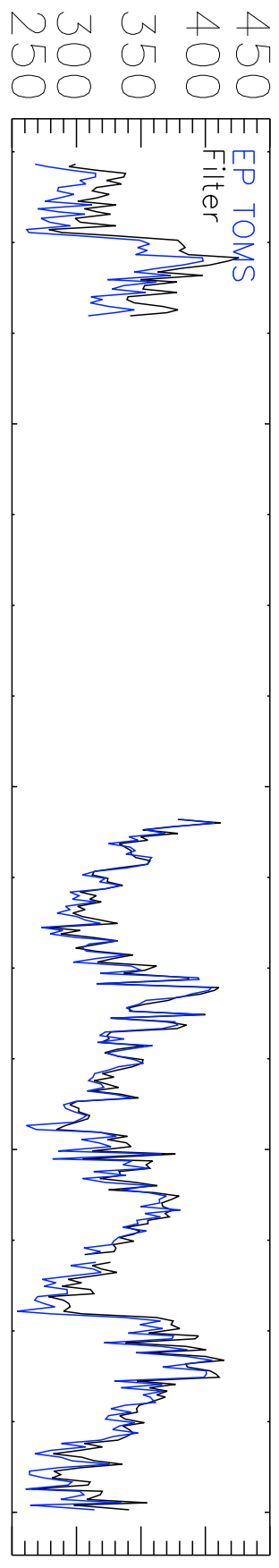
Karaganda, Kazakhstan

ID: 128

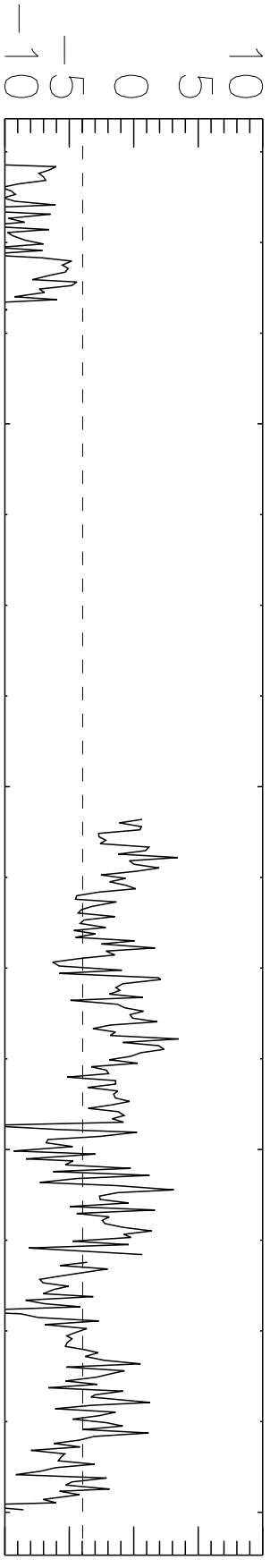
Lat: 49.82

Lon: 73.13

Dobson Units



% Difference



% Difference

