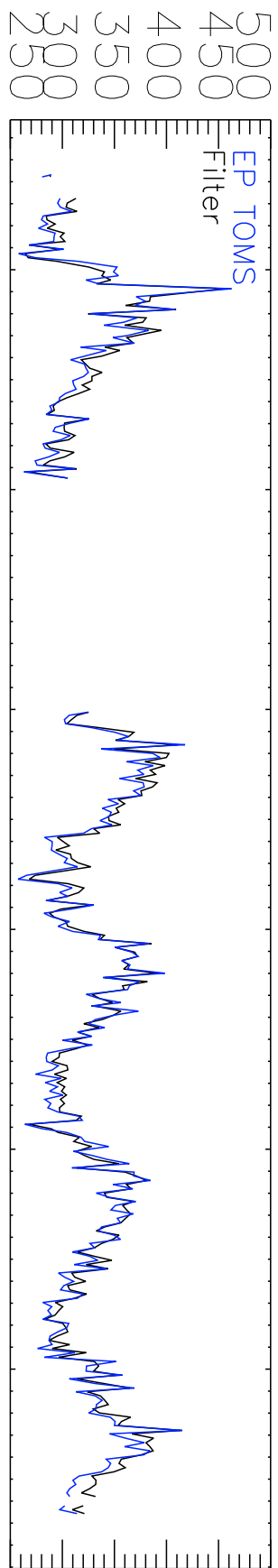


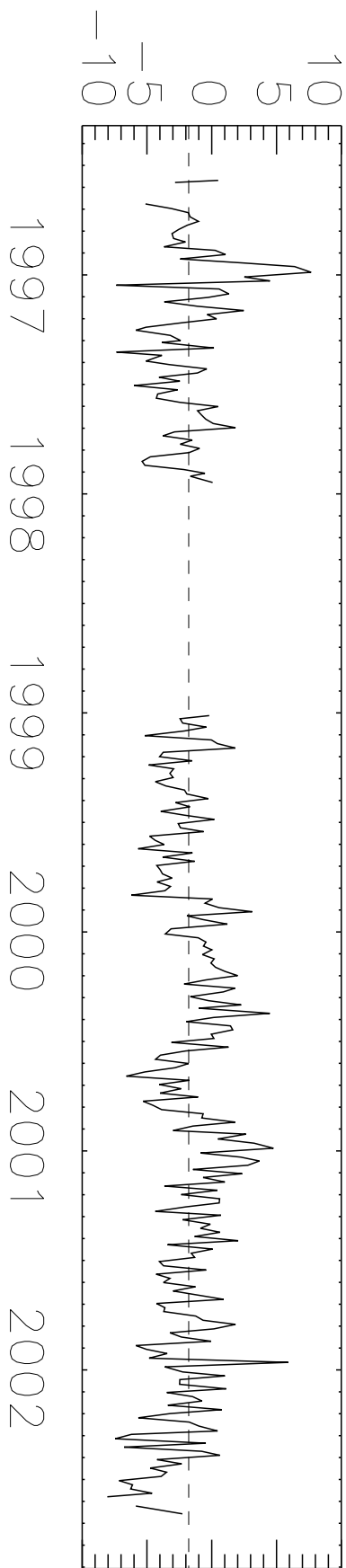
Gurev, Kazakhstan

ID: 183 Lat: 47.02 Lon: 51.85

Dobson Units



% Difference



% Difference

